

 This praise to God - <u>this doxology</u> - at the beginning of a letter - is found nowhere in Greek writings. It is only found in Paul's letters in the New Testament.

NKJ **Ephesians 1:3** Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has blessed us with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly places in Christ, 4 just as He chose us in Him before the foundation of the world, that we should be holy and without blame before Him in love, 5 having predestined us to adoption as sons by Jesus Christ to Himself, according to the good pleasure of His will, 6 to the praise of the glory of His grace, by which He has made us accepted in the Beloved. <sup>7</sup> In Him we have redemption through His blood, the forgiveness of sins, according to the riches of His grace 8 which He made to abound toward us in all wisdom and prudence, 9 having made known to us the mystery of His will, according to His good pleasure which He purposed in Himself, 10 that in the dispensation of the fullness of the times He might gather together in one all things in Christ, both which are in heaven and which are on earth -- in Him. <sup>11</sup> In Him also we have obtained an inheritance, being predestined according to the purpose of Him who works all things according to the counsel of His will, 12 that we who first trusted in Christ should be to the praise of His glory.

- This praise to God <u>this doxology</u> at the beginning of a letter is found nowhere in Greek writings. It is only found in Paul's letters in the New Testament.
- Bless the Lord, O my soul! The Old Testament and Jewish <u>traditional worship</u> of the Lord are the background of this opening praise of the Lord.

- This praise to God <u>this doxology</u> at the beginning of a letter - is found nowhere in Greek writings. It is only found in Paul's letters in the New Testament.
- Bless the Lord, O my soul! The Old Testament and Jewish <u>traditional worship</u> of the Lord are the background of this opening praise of the Lord.
- In the Old Testament, individuals blessed the Lord in response to His deliverance or protection.
- **Genesis 14:18-20** <sup>18</sup> Then Melchizedek king of Salem brought out bread and wine; he *was* the priest of God Most High. <sup>19</sup> And he blessed him and said: "Blessed be Abram of God Most High, Possessor of heaven and earth; <sup>20</sup> And blessed be God Most High, Who has delivered your enemies into your hand." And he gave him a tithe of all.

- NKJ Psalm 41:13 Blessed be the LORD God of Israel From everlasting to everlasting! Amen and Amen.
- NKJ Psalm 72:18 Blessed be the LORD God, the God of Israel, Who only does wondrous things!
- NAS **Psalm 72:19** And blessed be His aglorious name forever; And may the whole bearth be filled with His glory. Amen, and Amen.
- NAS **Psalm 89:52** aBlessed be the LORD forever! Amen and Amen.
- NKJ Psalm 106:48 Blessed be the LORD God of Israel From everlasting to everlasting! And let all the people say, "Amen!" Praise the LORD!

- NKJ Psalm 41:13 Blessed be the LORD God of Israel From everlasting to everlasting! Amen and Amen.
- NKJ Psalm 72:18 Blessed be the LORD God, the God of Israel, Who only does wondrous things!
- NAS **Psalm 72:19** And blessed be His aglorious name forever; And may the whole bearth be filled with His glory. CAmen, and Amen.
- NAS **Psalm 89:52** aBlessed be the LORD forever! Amen and Amen.
- NKJ Psalm 106:48 Blessed be the LORD God of Israel From everlasting to everlasting! And let all the people say, "Amen!" Praise the LORD!

- NKJ Psalm 41:13 Blessed be the LORD God of Israel From everlasting to everlasting! Amen and Amen.
- NKJ Psalm 72:18 Blessed be the LORD God, the God of Israel, Who only does wondrous things!
- NAS **Psalm 72:19** And blessed be His aglorious name forever; And may the whole bearth be filled with His glory. Amen, and Amen.
- NAS **Psalm 89:52** aBlessed be the LORD forever! Amen and Amen.
- NKJ Psalm 106:48 Blessed be the LORD God of Israel From everlasting to everlasting! And let all the people say, "Amen!" Praise the LORD!
- Luke 1:68 68 "Blessed is the Lord God of Israel, For He has visited and redeemed His people

NKJ **Ephesians 1:3** Blessed *be* the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has blessed us with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly *places* in Christ

NKJ **Ephesians 1:3** Blessed *be* the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has blessed us with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly *places* in Christ

 The phrase "heavenly places" - which is used many times in Ephesians, and is used ONLY in Ephesians refers to the <u>unseen world of spiritual reality.</u>

NKJ **Ephesians 1:3** Blessed *be* the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has blessed us with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly *places* in Christ

- The phrase "heavenly places" which is used many times in Ephesians, and is used ONLY in Ephesians refers to the <u>unseen world of spiritual reality.</u>
- Jewish Background: The Jewish concept of heaven includes 3 heavens.
  - 1. the <u>atmosphere</u> surrounding the earth
  - 2. the celestial sky / or universe
  - 3. the <u>dwelling place</u> of God

NKJ **Ephesians 1:3** Blessed *be* the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has blessed us with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly *places* in Christ

- The phrase "heavenly places" which is used many times in Ephesians, and is used ONLY in Ephesians refers to the <u>unseen world of spiritual reality.</u>
- Jewish Background: The Jewish concept of heaven includes 3 heavens.
  - 1. the <u>atmosphere</u> surrounding the earth
  - 2. the celestial sky / or universe
  - 3. the <u>dwelling place</u> of God
- Jewish perspective: "the age to come" in the <u>future</u> God will make all things new and fulfill all His promises to the Jews.

 Immediate Context of Ephesians 1:3-12: The language used tells us that we have <u>already received</u> them, they are a <u>present</u> reality

- Context of book of Ephesians:
- 1. the realm where we <u>have</u> spiritual blessings :Ephesians 1:3)
- 2. the realm where <u>Jesus is seated</u> at the right hand of God **Ephesians 2:6** and raised *us* up together, and made *us* sit together in the heavenly *places* in Christ Jesus,
- 3. the realm where spiritual wickedness resides

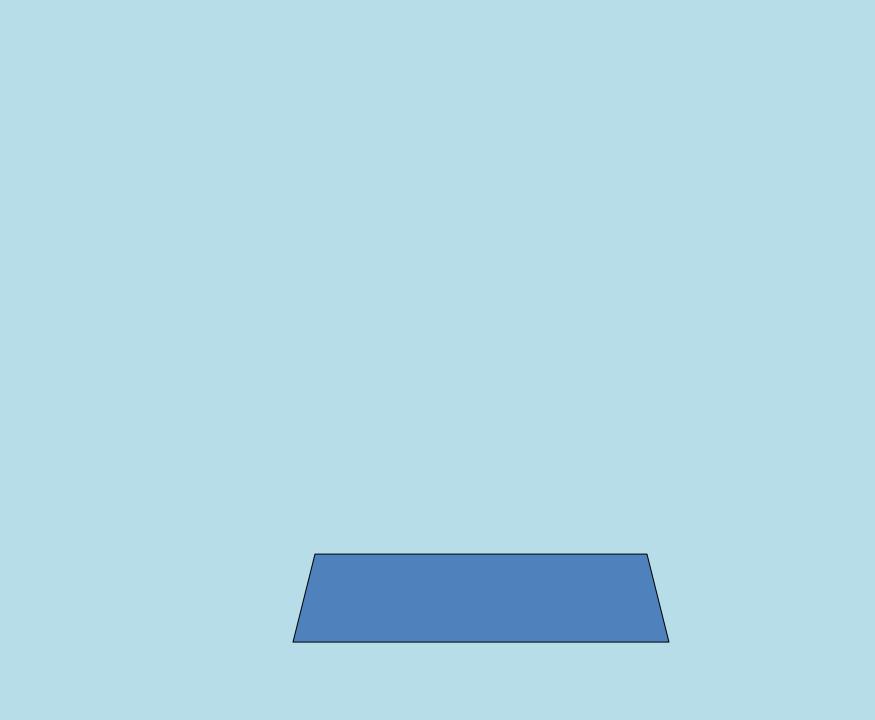
NKJ **Ephesians 3:10** to the intent that now the manifold wisdom of God might be made known by the church to the principalities and powers in the heavenly *places*,

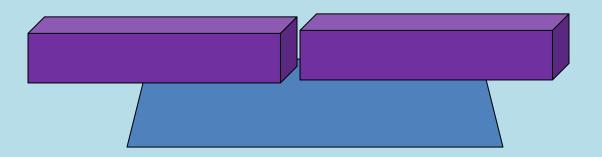
NKJ **Ephesians 6:12** For we do not wrestle against flesh and blood, but against principalities, against powers, against the rulers of the darkness of this age, against spiritual *hosts* of wickedness in the heavenly *place* 

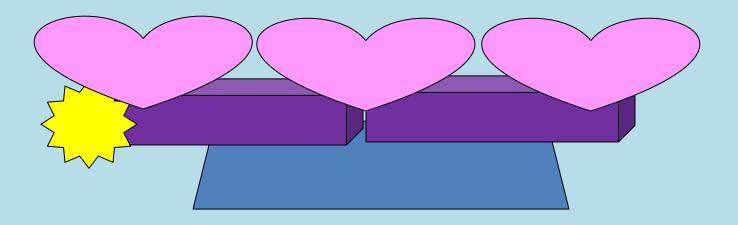
NKJ **Ephesians 1:3** Blessed be the God and Father of our Lord Jesus Christ, who has blessed us with every spiritual blessing in the heavenly places in Christ, 4 just as He chose us in Him before the foundation of the world, that we should be holy and without blame before Him in love, 5 having predestined us to adoption as sons by Jesus Christ to Himself, according to the good pleasure of His will, 6 to the praise of the glory of His grace, by which He has made us accepted in the Beloved. <sup>7</sup> In Him we have redemption through His blood, the forgiveness of sins, according to the riches of His grace 8 which He made to abound toward us in all wisdom and prudence, 9 having made known to us the mystery of His will, according to His good pleasure which He purposed in Himself, 10 that in the dispensation of the fullness of the times He might gather together in one all things in Christ, both which are in heaven and which are on earth -- in Him. <sup>11</sup> In Him also we have obtained an inheritance, being predestined according to the purpose of Him who works all things according to the counsel of His will, 12 that we who first trusted in Christ should be to the praise of His glory.

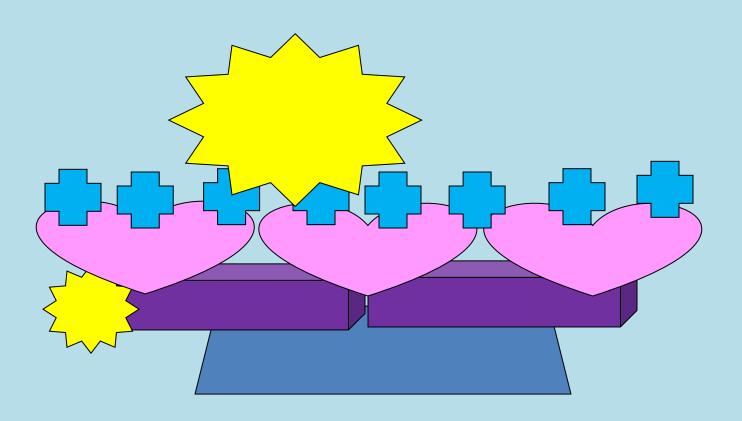
#### The Sentence:

- There is one main <u>verb</u>: Eph 1:4: He <u>chose</u> us
- There are two main participles which <u>complement</u> this verb:
  - Ephesians 1:5 predestining us
  - Ephesians 1:9 making known to us
- There are many phrases describing the blessings!









```
3 Εὐλογητὸς ὁ θεὸς
    Blessed be God
                 καὶ πατὴρ
                 and Father
                        τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ,
                        of Lord our
                                         Jesus Christ
                        ό εὐλογήσας ἡμᾶς
                        who has blessed us
                                 έν πάση εὐλογία πνευματική
                                  with every blessing spiritual
                                 έν τοῖς ἐπουρανίοις
                                  in the heavenlies
                                  έν Χριστώ,
                                  in Christ
          καθώς
          even as
                           έξελέξατο ἡμᾶς
                           He chose us
                                      έν αὐτῷ
                                      in Him
                                      πρὸ καταβολῆς κόσμου
                                      before the foundation of the world
                                      εἴναι ἡμᾶς ἁγίους
                                      to be we holy
                                                  καὶ ἀμώμους
                                                  and blameless
                                                     κατενώπιον αὐτοῦ
                                                     before
                                                                 Him
                                      έν άγάπη,
                                      in love
5
                                      προορίσας ἡμᾶς
                                      predestining us
                                            είς υἱοθεσίαν
                                             into adoption
                                                     διὰ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ
                                                     through Jesus Christ
                                                             εἰς
                                                             αὐτόν,
                                                             into Him
                                             κατὰ τὴν εὐδοκίαν
                                             according to the good pleasure τοῦ θελήματος αὐτοῦ,
                                                        of will
                                                                       His
                                             εἰς ἔπαινον δόξης
                                             to praise of glory
```

```
3 Εὐλογητὸς ὁ θεὸς
    Blessed be God
                 καὶ πατὴρ
                 and Father
                        τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ,
                        of Lord our
                                         Jesus Christ
                        ό εὐλογήσας ἡμᾶς
                        who has blessed us
                                 έν πάση εὐλογία πνευματική
                                  with every blessing spiritual
                                 έν τοῖς ἐπουρανίοις
                                  in the heavenlies
                                  έν Χριστώ,
                                  in Christ
          καθώς
          even as
                           έξελέξατο ἡμᾶς
                           He chose us
                                      έν αὐτῷ
                                      in Him
                                      πρὸ καταβολῆς κόσμου
                                      before the foundation of the world
                                      εἴναι ἡμᾶς ἁγίους
                                      to be we holy
                                                 καὶ ἀμώμους
                                                  and blameless
                                                     κατενώπιον αὐτοῦ
                                                     before
                                                                 Him
                                      έν ἀγάπη,
                                      in love
5
                                      προορίσας ήμας
                                      predestining us
                                            εἰς υἱοθεσίαν
                                             into adoption
                                                     διὰ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ
                                                     through Jesus Christ
                                                             εἰς
                                                             αὐτόν,
                                                             into Him
                                             κατὰ τὴν εὐδοκίαν
                                             according to the good pleasure τοῦ θελήματος αὐτοῦ,
                                                        of will
                                                                       His
                                             εἰς ἔπαινον δόξης
                                             to praise of glory
```

```
τῆς χάριτος αὐτοῦ
                  of grace His
                        ής έχαρίτωσεν ήμᾶς
                        which He graced us
                             έν τῷ ήγαπημένω.
                             in the beloved
                                   Έν ῷ ἔχομεν
                                   In whom we have
                                             τὴν ἀπολύτρωσιν
                                             redemption
                                                διὰ τοῦ αἵματος αὐτοῦ,
                                                through His blood
                                             τὴν ἄφεσιν τῶν παραπτωμάτων,
                                             the remission of trespasses
                                                 κατὰ τὸ πλοῦτος
                                                 according to riches
                                                      τῆς χάριτος αὐτοῦ
                                                      of His grace
                                                        ής^ ἐπερίσσευσεν
                                                        which He lavished
                                                        είς ἡμᾶς,
                                                        upon us
                                                        έν πάση σοφία
                                                        in all wisdom
        τοῦ θελήματος αὐτοῦ,
        of His will
κατὰ τὴν εὐδοκίαν αὐτοῦ
according to His good pleasure
     ην ^ προέθετο
     which He purposed
                 έν αὐτῶ
                 in Him
              είς οἰκονομίαν
              that in the dispensation
                    τοῦ πληρώματος τῶν καιρῶν,
```

of the fullness of the times άνακεφαλαιώσασθαι τὰ πάντα

7

8

9

γνωρίσας ήμιν

making known to us

τὸ μυστήριον the mystery

```
3 Εὐλογητὸς ὁ θεὸς
    Blessed be God
                 καὶ πατὴρ
                 and Father
                        τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ,
                        of Lord our
                                         Jesus Christ
                        ό εὐλογήσας ἡμᾶς
                        who has blessed us
                                 έν πάση εὐλογία πνευματική
                                  with every blessing spiritual
                                 έν τοῖς ἐπουρανίοις
                                  in the heavenlies
                                  έν Χριστώ,
                                  in Christ
          καθώς
                           έξελέξατο ἡμᾶς
          even as
                           He chose us
                                      έν αὐτῷ
                                      in Him
                                      πρὸ καταβολῆς κόσμου
                                      before the foundation of the world
                                      εἴναι ἡμᾶς ἁγίους
                                      to be we holy
                                                  καὶ ἀμώμους
                                                  and blameless
                                                     κατενώπιον αὐτοῦ
                                                     before
                                                                Him
                                      έν άγάπη,
                                      in love
5
                                      προορίσας ήμας
                                      predestining us
                                            είς υἱοθεσίαν
                                             into adoption
                                                     διὰ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ
                                                     through Jesus Christ
                                                             είς
αὐτόν,
                                                             into Him
                                             κατὰ τὴν εὐδοκίαν
                                             according to the good pleasure τοῦ θελήματος αὐτοῦ,
                                                        of will
                                                                       His
                                             εἰς ἔπαινον δόξης
                                             to praise of glory
```

```
τῆς χάριτος αὐτοῦ
of grace His
      ής έχαρίτωσεν ήμᾶς
      which He graced us
           έν τῷ ήγαπημένω.
           in the beloved
                 Έν ῷ ἔχομεν
                 In whom we have
                          τὴν ἀπολύτρωσιν
                           redemption
                              διὰ τοῦ αἵματος αὐτοῦ,
                              through His blood
                           τὴν ἄφεσιν τῶν παραπτωμάτων,
                           the remission of trespasses
                              κατὰ τὸ πλοῦτος
                               according to riches
                                    τῆς χάριτος αὐτοῦ
                                    of His grace
                                     ής^ ἐπερίσσευσεν
                                      which He lavished
                                      είς ἡμᾶς,
                                      upon us
                                     έν πάση σοφία
                                      in all wisdom
```

```
9
                             γνωρίσας ήμιν
                             making known to us
                                        τὸ μυστήριον
                                        the mystery
                                                 τοῦ θελήματος αὐτοῦ,
                                                 of His will
                                        κατὰ τὴν εὐδοκίαν αὐτοῦ
                                        according to His good pleasure
                                             ην ^ προέθετο
                                             which He purposed
                                                          έν αὐτῶ
                                                          in Him
                                                       είς οἰκονομίαν
                                                       that in the dispensation
                                                             τοῦ πληρώματος τῶν καιρῶν,
                                                             of the fullness of the times
                                                         άνακεφαλαιώσασθαι τὰ πάντα
```

7

8

```
3 Εὐλογητὸς ὁ θεὸς
    Blessed be God
                 καὶ πατὴρ
                 and Father
                        τοῦ κυρίου ἡμῶν Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ,
                        of Lord our
                                          Jesus Christ
                        ό εὐλογήσας ἡμᾶς
                        who has blessed us
                                  έν πάση εὐλογία πνευματική
                                  with every blessing spiritual
                                  έν τοῖς ἐπουρανίοις
                                  in the heavenlies
                                  έν Χριστώ,
                                  in Christ
          καθώς
                           έξελέξατο ἡμᾶς
          even as
                           He chose us
                                      έν αὐτῷ
                                      in Him
                                      πρὸ καταβολῆς κόσμου
                                      before the foundation of the world
                                      εἴναι ἡμᾶς ἁγίους
                                      to be we holy
                                                  καὶ ἀμώμους
                                                  and blameless
                                                     κατενώπιον αὐτοῦ
                                                      before
                                                                 Him
                                      έν ἀγάπη,
                                      in love
5
                                       προορίσας ήμας
                                      predestining us
                                            εἰς υἱοθεσίαν
                                             into adoption
                                                     διὰ Ἰησοῦ Χριστοῦ
                                                     through Jesus Christ
                                                             είς
αὐτόν,
                                                             into Him
                                             κατὰ τὴν εὐδοκίαν
                                             according to the good pleasure
τοῦ θελήματος αὐτοῦ,
                                                         of will
                                                                       His
                                             είς επαινον δόξης
                                             to praise of glory
```

```
to sum up all things
                                                                  έν τῷ Χριστῷ,
                                                                  in Christ
                                                                         τὰ ἐπὶ τοῖς οὐρανοῖς
10
                                                                         things in the heavens
                                                                         καὶ τὰ ἐπὶ τῆς γῆς
                                                                         and things in the earth
                                                                  ἐν αὐτῷ. ^
                                                                   in Him
                                                                         Έν ῷ καὶ ἐκληρώθημεν
11
                                                                        In whom also we obtained inheritance
                                                                                               προορισθέντες
                                                                                               being predestined
                                                                                               κατὰ πρόθεσιν
                                                                                               according to the purpose
                                                                                                                   τοῦ τὰ πάντα ἐνεργοῦντος
                                                                                                                   of Him who works all things
                                                                                                                      κατὰ τὴν βουλὴν
                                                                                                                       according to the purpose
                                                                                                                       τοῦ θελήματος αὐτοῦ
                                                                                                                       of His will
12
                          είς τὸ εἶναι ἡμᾶς
                          that we should be
                                   είς ἔπαινον δόξης αὐτοῦ
                                   to the praise of His glory
                                         τοὺς προηλπικότας
                                         being the first to
                                         hope
                                                        έντώ
                                                        Χριστώ.
                                                        in the Christ.
```

Bless the Lord, Omy Soul
He BLESSED us with every spiritual
blessing He CHOSE us to
be holy and blamess

He PREDESTINED us into adoption through Jesus Christ

HE GRACED US IN THE BELOVED

He REDEEMED us through Christ's blood

He LAVISHED the riches of His grace on us

He MADE KNOWN the mystery of His will

He WILL GATHER all together in Christ

He WORKS all things according to the purpose of His will

to the Praise of His Glory!

#### The Summary:

- The blessings that we receive are given "that we should be to the praise of God's glory."
  - **Ephesians 1:12** that we who first trusted in Christ should be to the praise of His glory.

#### The Summary:

 The blessings that we receive are given "that we should be to the praise of God's glory."

**Ephesians 1:12** that we who first trusted in Christ should be to the praise of His glory.

Everything described here is a reflection of who God is.

Holy. Blameless.

Father.

Master. Redeemer.

Planner.

Sovereign.

Loving. Gracious. Merciful. Rich. Generous. Powerful.

Praise God, from Whom all blessings flow; Praise Him, all creatures here below; Praise Him above, ye heav'nly host; Praise Father, Son, and Holy Ghost.